

# Energetic Particle-GAM in NSTX

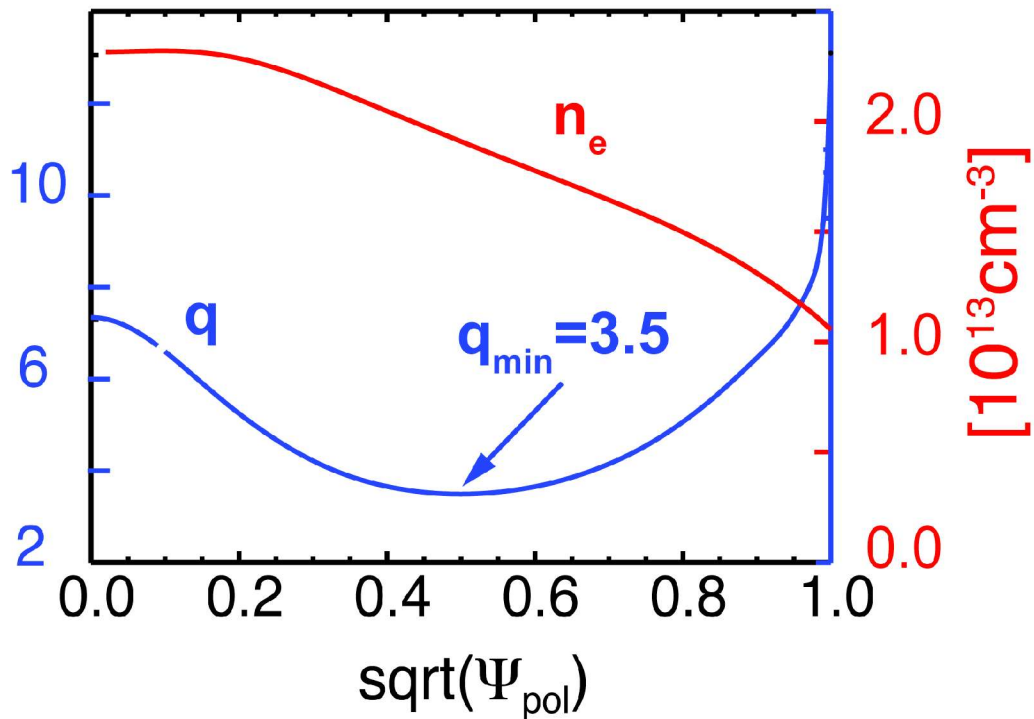
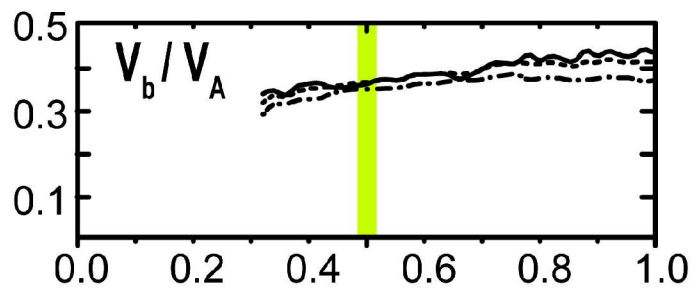
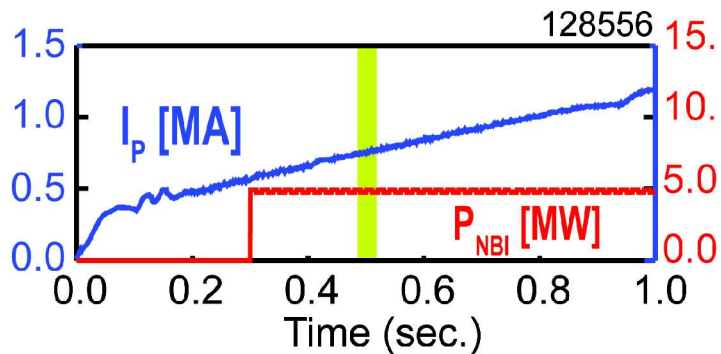
Guoyong Fu

Nov. 17, 2009

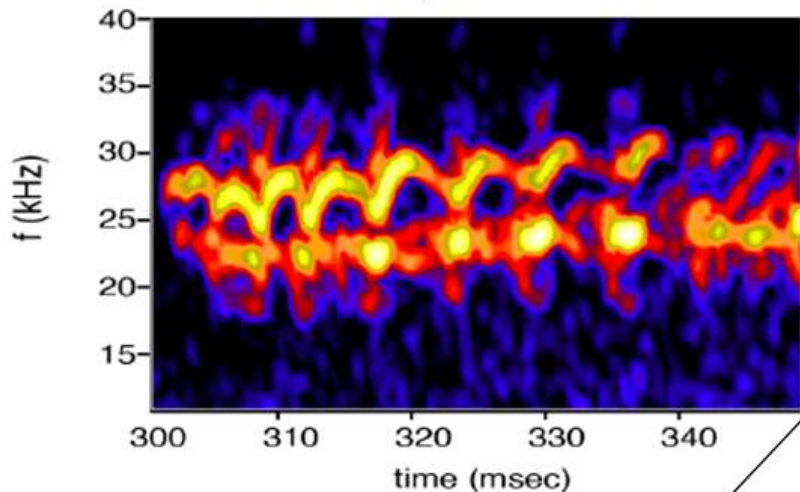
# Motivation

- Validation of energetic particle simulation model (wave particle resonances, nonlinear dynamics, source/sink effects)
- Finite beta and low aspect ratio effects on EGAM (i.e., NSTX v.s. DIII-D);
- Effects of EGAM on background turbulence?

# $n=0$ GAM-like mode has been excited by counter-beam in DIII-D



$\delta B/B \sim 10^{-5}$ ,  $n=0$  at wall

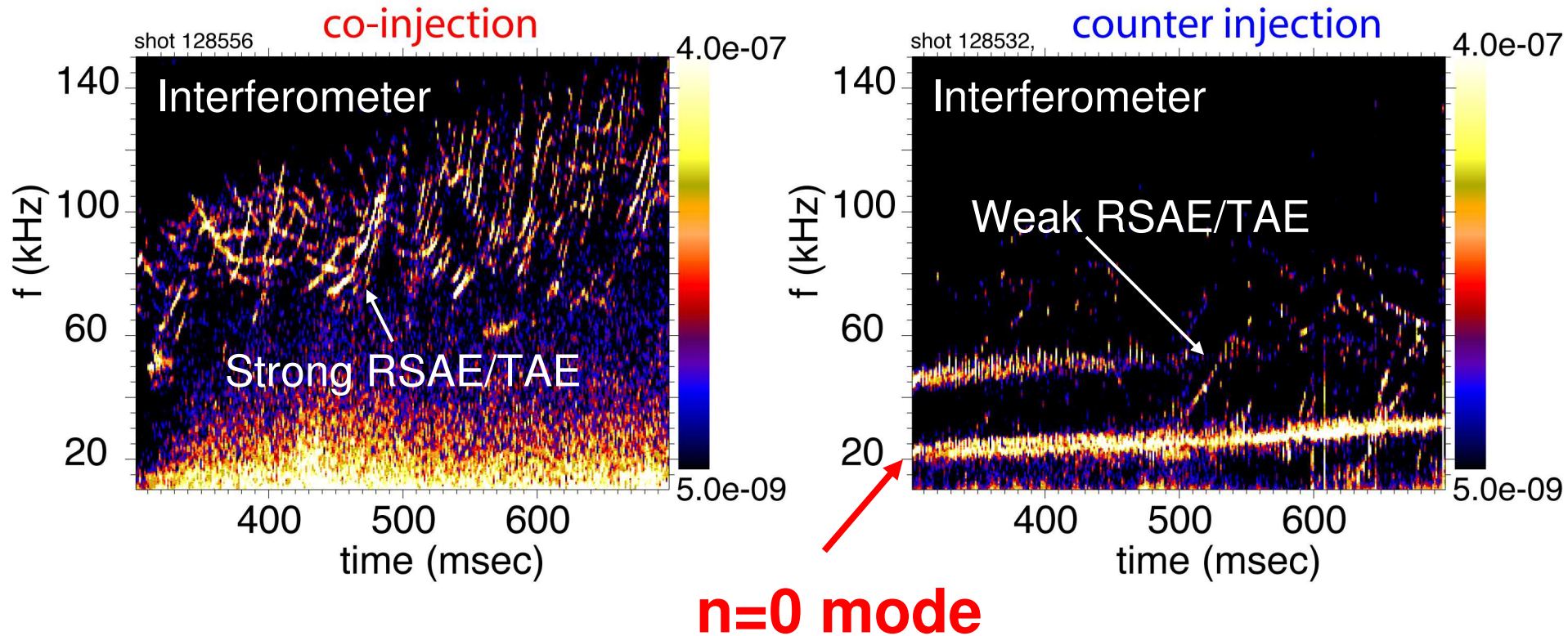


Energetic particle –GAM  
(EGAM)

Nazikian et al, PRL, 2008  
Fu, PRL, 2008

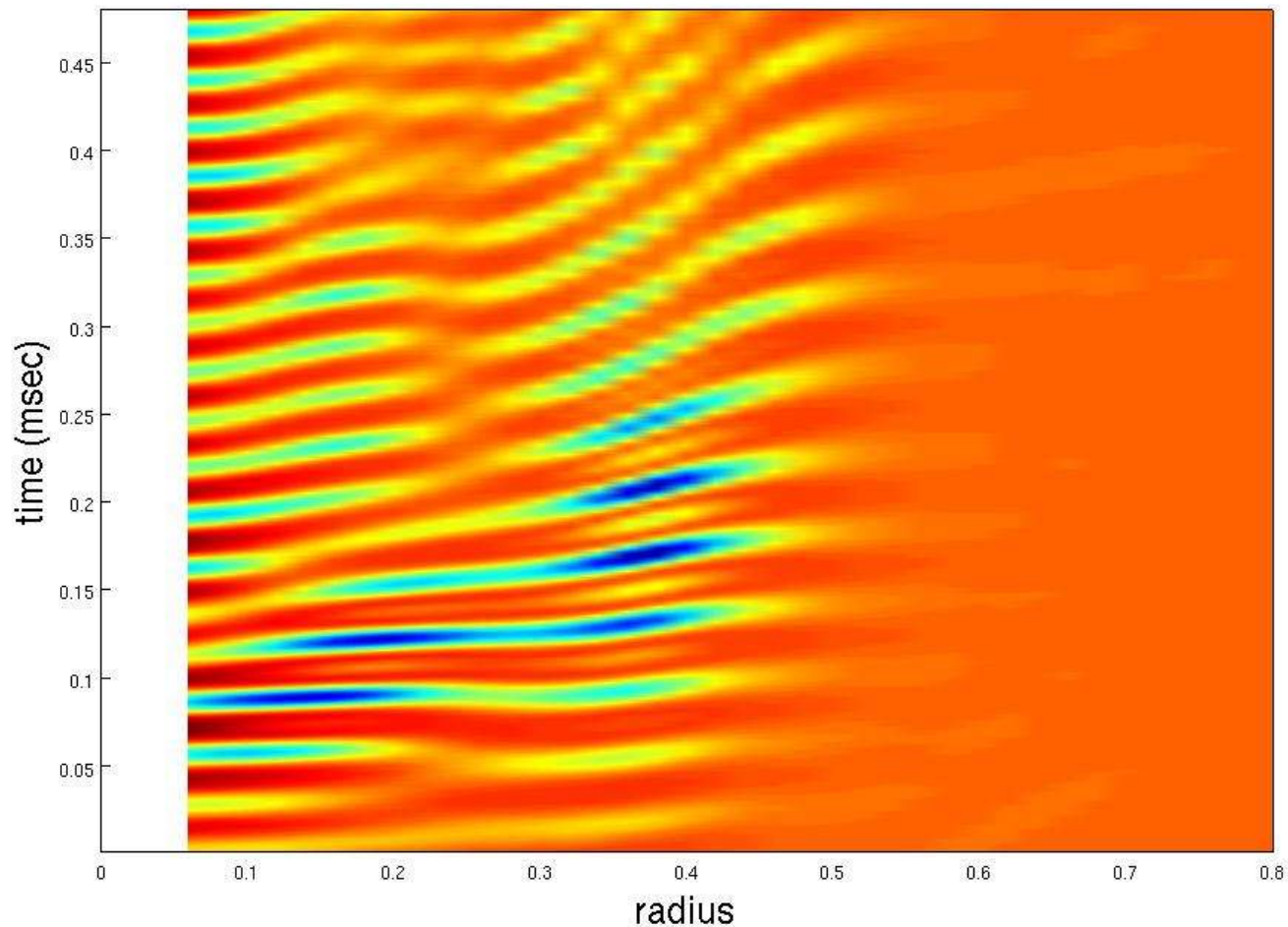
# Counter injection is strongly favored for EGAM excitation

Nazikian et al.



- $P_{inj} = 5$  MW co/counter injection, starting at 300 ms
- weak  $n=0$  transiently observed with co injection

# Nonlinear modeling reproduces key features of EGAM observed in DIII-D



The goal of this XP is to excite EGAM in NSTX using conditions similar to DIII-D's

- DIII-D parameters:  $q_{\min} > 2$ ,  $T_e \sim T_i \sim 1\text{keV}$ ,  $n_e \sim 10^{13} / \text{cm}^3$ ,  $B \sim 2\text{T}$ ,  $E_{\text{beam}} \sim 75\text{keV}$ .
- NSTX:

$q_{\min} > 3$ ,  $T_e \sim T_i \sim 1\text{keV}$ ,  $B \sim 0.5\text{T}$ ,  $n_e \sim 10^{13} / \text{cm}^3$ ,  $E_{\text{beam}} < 70\text{keV}$ .

Counter-injection;

Pre-heat using HHFW to increase plasma temperature so that  $T \sim 1\text{keV}$  at the start of NBI injection and  $q_{\min} > 3$ .